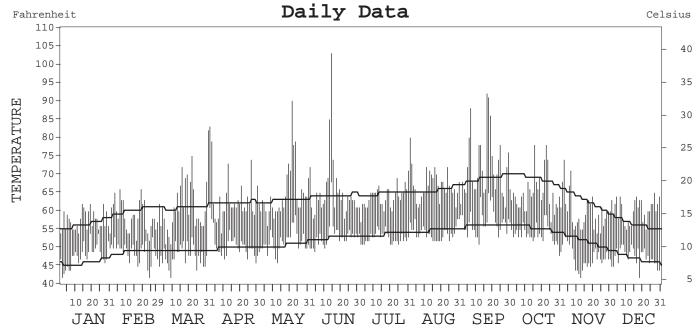
# 2000

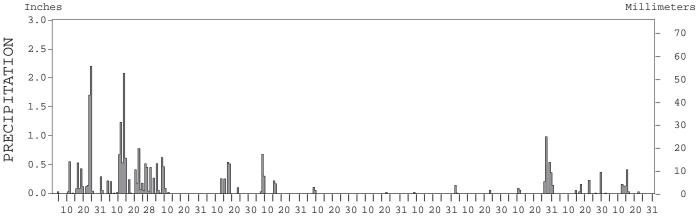
# LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

STATES OF AME

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA DOWNTOWN (7772)







I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.  $\sim$ 

OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

NATIONAL
ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA,
AND INFORMATION SERVICE

CLIMATIC DATA CENTER
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DIRECTOR
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

### METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2000

SAN FRANCISCO C.O., CA (7772)

3	LATITUDE: LONGITUL 7°46'0"N 122°26'				TION (F		75		TIME Z PACIFI		'C + 8		AN: 232	72
	ELEMENT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE ° F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM DATE OF OCCURRENCE MEAN DAILY MINIMUM LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM DATE OF OCCURRENCE AVERAGE DRY BULB MEAN WET BULB MEAN DEW POINT NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM ≥ 90° MAXIMUM ≤ 32° MINIMUM ≤ 32° MINIMUM ≤ 0°	57.4 62 27+ 47.9 42 02 52.7	58.8 66 19+ 48.9 42 24 53.9	61.5 82 31 48.3 42 08 54.9	83 01 50.8 46 29	64.8 90 21 51.7 46 12 58.3	65.8 103 14 53.2 49 04 59.5	63.8 71 31 52.8 51 25+ 58.3	67.2 80 01 54.2 52 25+ 60.7	51 12	78 23+ 53.9 48 31	60.0 74 03 47.6 42 13 53.8	65 28 47.6 42 19	63.4 103 JUN 14 51.2 42 DEC 19 57.3
	HEATING DEGREE DAYS COOLING DEGREE DAYS	374	318	312	237 11	217 16	186 27	197 0	131	62 61	168 7	327	336 0	2865 133
RH	MEAN (PERCENT) HOUR 04 LST HOUR 10 LST HOUR 16 LST HOUR 22 LST													
Ø	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE													
M/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI) THUNDERSTORMS													
CLOUDINESS	AVG. SKY COVER (OKTAS) SUNRISE - SUNSET MIDNIGHT - MIDNIGHT  NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: CLEAR PARTLY CLOUDY CLOUDY													
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.) MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)													
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH) RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) MEAN SPEED (MPH) PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.) MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND: SPEED (MPH) DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE PEAK GUST: SPEED (MPH) DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE PEAK GUST:													
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT: TOTAL (IN.) GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01 PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10 PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	6.41 2.20 24 16 9	8.96 2.08 13 21 15 2	2.04 1.05 07-08 8 4	1.66 1.05 16-17 5 5	1.40 0.84 07-08 5 4	0.16 0.16 07-08 2 1	0.02 0.02 21 1 0	0.02 0.02 07	0.21 0.14 01		0.85 0.37 28 6 3		25.01 2.20 JAN 24 82 51 4
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL: TOTAL (IN.) GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.) DATE OF OCCURRENCE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL \geq 1.0													

# NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

SAN FRANCISCO C.O., CA (7772)

	LATITUDE: LONGITUI ° 46′0″N 122° 26′		W C		LEVATION (FT): 75 BARO:			75		CIME ZO ACIFIO		C + 8		BAN: 23	3272
	ELEMENT	POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS. NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM MEAN DAILY MINIMUM LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MEAN OF EXTREME MINS. NORMAL DRY BULB MEAN DRY BULB MEAN DRY BULB MEAN DRY BULB MEAN DEW POINT NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	30 80 64 80 30 80 64 80 30 80	56.3 56.2 79 1962 65.7 45.8 45.6 30 1937 39.2 51.1 50.9	60.0 59.9 81 1986 70.0 48.7 48.0 31 1989 42.1 54.4 53.9	60.8 61.4 83 1996 74.8 49.0 49.0 38 1942 43.8 54.9 55.1	62.1 62.9 94 1989 79.1 49.8 49.8 49.0 1999 45.2 56.0 56.4	62.7 64.0 96 1976 81.6 50.5 51.2 44 1999 47.7 56.6	64.1 66.1 103 2000 83.9 52.6 53.1 47 1999 49.9 58.4 59.5	64.6 65.9 103 1988 80.3 53.5 53.7 47 1953 50.7 59.1 59.8	65.6 66.7 98 1993 81.2 54.6 54.5 48 1969 51.5 60.1	68.7 69.9 101 1971 88.6 55.9 55.6 48 1955 51.8 62.3	68.7 69.1 102 1987 86.0 55.2 54.6 45 1949 50.0 62.0	62.7 62.9 86 1966 74.6 51.6 50.5 40 1994 44.9 57.2	56.4 57.3 76 1958 66.4 47.0 46.9 28 1990 40.4 51.7	62.7 63.5 103 JUN 2000 77.7 51.2 51.0 28
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32° MINIMUM ≤ 32° MINIMUM ≤ 0°	30 30 30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.2 0.0
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30 30	431 0	297 0	313 0	275 0	260 0	198 0	187 0	156 0	116 35	123 30	237 0	412 0	3005 65
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT) HOUR 04 LST HOUR 10 LST HOUR 16 LST HOUR 22 LST														
W	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	38	56	62	69	73	72	73	66	65	72	70	62	53	66
M/0	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY≤1/4 MI) THUNDERSTORMS	29	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS) MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS) MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR PARTLY CLOUDY CLOUDY														
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN) MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)														
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH) PREVAIL.DIR(TENS OF DEGS) FASTEST MILE:    SPEED (MPH)    DIR.    YEAR OF OCCURRENCE PEAK GUST:    SPEED (MPH)    DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)    YEAR OF OCCURRENCE	36	6.7 47 SE 1965	7.5 47 SW 1938	8.5 44 S 1948	9.5 38 W 1965	38 W	10.9 40 W 1965			32 W	7.6 43 SE 1950	41 S	6.5 45 SE 1965	8.7 47 SE JAN 1965
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN) MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION $\geq 0.01$ PRECIPITATION $\geq 1.00$	30 64 64 64 30 30	4.06 12.08 1998 0.31 1976 4.22 1982 10.1 1.2	2.95 14.89 1998 0.04 1953 2.93 1998 9.2 0.6	3.07 9.04 1983 0.07 1988 3.65 1940 10.2 0.6	1.29 5.47 1958 T 1949 2.36 1953 5.9 0.2	0.25 3.92 1998 0.00 1982 1.47 1990		0.04 0.62 1974 0.00 1982 0.61 1974 0.3 0.0				10.49	11.47	19.71 14.89 FEB 1998 0.00 DEC 1989 6.19 NOV 1994 67.1 4.2
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN) MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN) YEAR OF OCCURRENCE NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	30 42 38 52	T T 1962 T 1962 0	0.0 T 1951 T 1951 0	0.0 T 1951 T 1951 0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 T 1972 T 1941 0	0.0 T DEC 1972 T MAR 1951 0

		0000					/ · ·
PRECIPITATION	(inches)	2000	SAN	FRANCISCO.	CALIFORNIA	CA	('/'/'/2)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975	2.04 1.32 9.38 3.40 2.57	0.26 2.13 6.32 1.53 3.72	2.91 0.23 2.63 4.49 5.15	0.72 1.07 0.02 2.34 1.25	0.19 T 0.08 0.00 0.02	T 0.11 0.00 0.10 0.04	0.01 0.01 0.00 0.62 0.20	0.01 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.02	0.22 0.54 0.30 0.00	0.11 5.41 1.62 0.85 2.44	1.92 6.40 7.80 0.40 0.43	3.93 3.53 3.65 1.53 0.18	12.32 20.79 31.80 15.26 16.02
1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	0.31 1.65 6.20 6.74 3.77	1.83 0.90 3.54 4.96 4.84	1.01 2.01 5.20 1.58 1.25	0.70 0.05 3.82 0.87 0.97	0.01 0.57 0.00 0.15 0.23	0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.02	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.07 0.04	0.78 0.03 0.00 0.00	0.51 0.86 0.20 0.01 0.00	0.38 0.17 0.00 1.66 0.00	1.04 1.96 1.67 2.98 0.14	2.13 3.30 0.89 3.10 2.95	8.73 11.50 21.52 22.12 14.21
1981 1982 1983 1984 1985	4.00 6.84 5.77 0.50 0.59	1.78 3.26 8.06 2.34 1.98	3.71 7.65 9.04 1.32 3.94	0.17 3.03 3.48 0.92 0.27	0.12 0.00 0.47 0.16 0.09	0.00 0.06 0.00 0.30 0.31	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.06 0.24 0.00	0.22 0.72 0.68 0.10 0.38	1.74 2.79 0.26 2.94 0.80	3.73 5.62 8.20 7.45 4.83	4.15 2.22 7.72 2.10 2.47	19.62 32.19 43.75 18.37 15.66
1986 1987 1988 1989 1990	4.77 4.26 4.93 1.26 4.02	8.29 3.77 0.40 1.49 2.45	6.25 2.31 0.07 5.28 1.34	0.76 0.14 1.73 0.70 0.58	0.13 0.06 0.66 0.06 2.38	0.00 0.01 0.70 0.07 0.01	0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.01 0.00 0.00 0.05 0.04	1.32 0.00 0.00 0.98 0.12	0.11 1.07 0.64 1.18 0.20	0.20 3.09 3.70 1.33 0.52	1.64 5.09 4.23 0.00 1.94	23.51 19.80 17.06 12.40 13.60
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	0.60 2.09 9.82 2.77 8.97	3.29 6.34 4.48 4.87 0.24	5.89 4.41 2.90 0.35 7.88	1.07 0.38 0.71 1.12 1.61	0.36 0.00 0.87 1.31 0.97	0.05 0.39 0.27 0.06 0.62	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.42 0.02 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.22 0.00	2.35 1.16 0.33 0.33 0.06	0.50 0.40 2.16 10.49 0.08	2.32 6.03 2.25 2.69 8.13	16.85 21.22 23.79 24.21 28.56
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	6.71 7.59 12.08 4.41 6.41	5.28 0.32 14.89 7.35 8.96	1.28 0.58 2.54 2.34 2.04	1.56 0.29 2.13 2.62 1.66	1.79 0.16 3.92 0.23 1.40	0.00 0.30 0.15 0.12 0.16	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.02	0.00 0.73 0.01 0.10 0.02	0.04 0.04 0.09 0.59 0.21	1.05 1.00 0.91 0.65 2.38	4.73 6.97 4.02 2.32 0.85	7.63 2.77 1.42 0.62 0.90	30.07 20.75 42.17 21.35 25.01
POR= 151 YRS	4.51	3.27	2.84	1.33	0.48	0.16	0.02	0.08	0.25	1.07	2.87	3.37	20.25

WBAN : 23272 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2000 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA CA (7772)

717111111		11071101	(1)	2000		D1111 1 10	INCIDO	.0, 01111	11 010141	A CA (	, , , , ,		
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971	50.8	51.9	53.3	53.1	54.6	57.3	57.5	61.1	64.7	57.8	55.6	49.0	55.6
1972	48.5	54.0	55.8	55.5	55.5	57.5	60.9	60.2	61.5	61.7	54.9	47.2	56.1
1973	50.1	54.9	52.5	57.2	56.3	60.7	58.6	57.1	61.3	61.0	55.3	52.0	56.4
1974	51.1	52.2	53.3	55.4	54.9	58.2	59.6	59.9	60.3	62.2	56.6	51.1	56.2
1975	51.0	53.3	53.1	51.9	57.2	56.9	58.9	59.5	59.5	59.7	55.6	53.4	55.8
1976	53.4	52.8	52.5	54.1	56.8	61.5	59.2	62.5	62.2	62.8	60.4	54.6	57.7
1977	49.9	56.1	53.2	56.1	55.3	57.1	59.0	61.6	62.0	60.6	58.6	54.9	57.0
1978	55.0	55.2	59.0	56.3	60.7	58.9	58.4	60.6	65.5	61.9	55.9	49.6	58.1
1979	51.0	52.9	55.7	56.5	59.2	58.6	60.2	60.8	66.3	63.2	57.7	55.4	58.1
1980	53.0	57.2	56.0	56.9	55.4	57.9	59.5	58.0	61.3	62.0	58.3	53.4	57.4
1981	52.4	56.1	54.9	55.8	56.8	62.2	57.8	59.2	60.4	59.3	58.3	54.0	57.3
1982	48.5	55.0	52.8	55.6	55.8	56.3	57.9	60.1	62.6	62.8	54.4	52.2	56.2
1983	49.4	54.6	55.3	56.8	59.7	61.8	63.4	65.9	67.1	64.0	56.1	52.8	58.9
1984	51.6	52.6	56.7	54.2	59.9	59.7	63.9	62.8	69.4	61.5	56.0	50.9	58.3
1985	50.0	56.0	53.2	59.8	58.1	63.9	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.2	55.0	51.3	58.6
1986	56.6	58.9	60.4	58.6	60.0	63.2	62.8	61.9	62.8	63.6	60.2	52.5	60.1
1987	51.8	56.4	57.1	60.5	61.1	60.5	61.5	63.5	63.8	65.1	58.8	52.3	59.4
1988	52.8	57.7	59.1	58.8	59.1	61.1	64.2	64.0	63.1	61.5	57.3	53.3	59.3
1989	51.3	50.0	55.4	60.9	59.3	61.6	62.4	63.0	61.8	62.0	58.8	52.6	58.3
1990	52.8	52.0	54.9	59.2	59.0	62.4	62.9	65.3	66.0	64.2	58.0	49.1	58.8
1991	53.4	57.9	53.2	57.1	56.8	58.6	61.3	63.0	63.1	64.4	60.1	53.4	58.5
1992	51.5	58.4	59.2	62.6	62.7	62.5	65.1	63.8	65.8	66.7	59.8	51.7	60.8
1993	51.1	53.8	59.0	59.4	62.5	65.9	63.4	66.6	63.4	64.3	58.2	51.5	59.9
1994	53.7	52.7	58.1	57.6	58.7	61.1	59.7	63.4	63.7	62.2	51.9	49.6	57.7
1995	54.1	56.9	56.2	56.9	57.4	61.7	66.0	64.1	64.7	64.6	60.9	55.5	59.9
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	54.1 52.7 53.6 50.5 52.7	57.1 56.1 52.7 51.5 53.9	58.8 58.2 55.7 51.2 54.9	61.4 58.1 55.5 54.9 57.1	61.7 62.6 56.6 53.7 58.3	62.8 61.6 59.3 56.4 59.5	63.7 62.3 60.1 58.7 58.3	63.7 65.8 61.1 60.9 60.7	63.6 67.8 61.7 61.5 64.7	62.8 62.5 60.6 62.4 59.5	59.3 55.2 57.8 53.8	55.9 53.9 50.0 54.2 54.0	60.1 56.8 56.1 57.3
POR= 126 YRS	50.5	53.3	54.6	55.9	57.2	59.1	58.7	59.5	62.2	61.3	56.5	51.7	56.7

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2000 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA CA (7772)

											`		
YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1971-72	225	120	85	229	275	490	506	312	279	278	287	226	3312
1972-73	144	139	110	115	298	546	455	277	380	225	267	167	3123
1973-74	199	239	137	134	285	396	423	353	354	284	309	202	3315
1974-75	167	153	153	119	243	422	428	320	360	386	257	238	3246
1975-76	185	170	177	164	276	352	353	344	378	321	262	179	3161
1976-77	173	86	114	102	152	315	463	242	359	261	294	233	2794
1977-78	197	116	93	139	187	304	304	269	188	254	154	177	2382
1978-79	196	137	43	138	268	471	431	332	281	250	185	197	2929
1979-80	151	125	23	64	213	293	366	221	275	240	291	218	2480
1980-81	165	212	132	128	201	350	384	243	304	284	248	121	2772
1981-82	220	175	136	174	196	334	506	273	369	278	281	253	3195
1982-83	210	151	82	90	311	391	478	283	296	238	174	112	2816
1983-84	83	14	30	52	257	369	408	354	251	321	172	159	2470
1984-85	70	84	19	117	263	430	459	254	359	173	209	57	2494
1985-86	71	49	35	99	302	419	254	172	146	196	154	67	1964
1986-87	78	93	63	84	152	383	399	233	243	140	154	147	2169
1987-88	106	52	50	60	179	387	370	207	183	197	196	125	2112
1988-89	60	53	79	137	229	358	419	416	289	171	181	129	2521
1989-90	86	68	94	113	183	377	371	357	305	170	188	97	2409
1990-91	74	23	8	56	204	487	351	192	358	234	248	188	2423
1991-92	129	74	74	74	150	350	414	186	171	87	75	76	1860
1992-93	30	51	28	31	163	406	423	310	178	163	90	49	1922
1993-94	73	33	74	63	204	411	346	339	211	215	188	134	2291
1994-95	163	70	54	95	384	471	331	221	268	236	227	133	2653
1995-96	30	63	43	68	117	286	334	226	191	139	131	109	1737
1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-	69 83 156 192 197	58 16 127 126 131	74 4 107 135 62	112 100 145 115 168	184 287 215 327	275 338 458 326 336	375 345 441 374	242 339 373 318	206 284 421 312	200 282 314 237	110 253 341 217	97 165 252 186	2393 3422 2753

WBAN : 23272 COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2000 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA CA (7772)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971 1972 1973 1974 1975	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 3 0 0	0 0 2 3 0	0 1 5 4 23	7 4 43 3 0	0 22 8 4 4	6 0 3 8	83 13 34 19 15	12 20 15 41 5	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	108 63 107 77 55
1976 1977 1978 1979 1980	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 8 0	0 0 2 0 5	16 0 30 11 0	82 1 0 13 12	0 18 0 10 2	15 17 6 3	37 8 65 72 29	41 8 46 16 43	15 0 3 0 3	0 0 0 0	206 52 160 125 97
1981 1982 1983 1984 1985	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 7	0 0 0 0	13 7 0 5 24	1 16 20 2	44 0 21 5 28	6 0 41 42 50	3 8 50 20 27	3 16 101 158 16	5 27 27 14 49	2 0 0 0 8	0 0 0 0	77 59 256 264 211
1986 1987 1988 1989 1990	0 0 0 0	7 0 3 0 0	10 5 6 0	8 12 18 56 5	6 38 20 9 8	22 19 12 35 25	17 5 42 15 18	1 14 27 12 39	4 22 30 5 45	49 68 34 28 40	12 0 3 2 1	0 0 0 0	136 183 195 162 181
1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	0 0 0 0	0 2 0 0	0 0 0 5 0	3 21 1 0 3	1 13 21 3 0	5 9 82 22 40	20 41 32 4 70	20 23 88 29 43	26 61 31 24 43	62 93 48 19 63	9 10 7 0 4	0 0 0 0	146 273 310 106 266
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	0 0 0 0	3 0 0 0	4 7 0 0 7	39 1 2 17 11	38 44 0 0	49 2 2 1 27	34 5 11 4 0	26 47 12 5 4	37 97 17 38 61	53 30 15 40 7	24 0 3 0	0 0 0 0	257 59 108 133

SNOWFALL (inches) 2000 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA CA (7772)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1967-68 1968-69 1969-70 1970-71 1971-72	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
1972-73 1973-74 1975-76 1976-77 1977-78 1978-79 1979-80 1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Т	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
1981-82 1982-83 1983-84 1984-85													
1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
POR= 38 YRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Т	Т	Т	Т	0.0	0.0	0.0	T

WBAN : 23272

#### REFERENCE NOTES:

#### PAGE 1:

THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).

#### PAGE 2 AND 3:

H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS.

RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY

W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS

S INDICATES SUNSHINE.

PR INDICATES PRESSURE.

CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).

#### GENERAL:

T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1961 - 1990). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING.

WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS,
THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER
OF YEARS INDICATED

0.\* OR \* INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05.

CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET.

THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.

#### GENERAL CONTINUED:

CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED.

WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH.

RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2.

SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL.

A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND  $65\,^{\circ}$  F.

DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR.

DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE

COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.

## 2000 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA DOWNTOWN (7772)

San Francisco is located at the northern end of a narrow peninsula which separates San Francisco Bay from the Pacific Ocean. It is known as the air conditioned city with cool pleasant summers and mild winters. Flowers bloom throughout the year and warm clothing may be needed at times during any month.

Precipitation averages about 20 inches a year with pronounced wet and dry seasons, characteristic of its Mediterranean climate. Little or no rain falls from June through September while about 80 percent of the annual total falls from November through March. Snow is extremely rare. Measurable amounts fall about once every 15 years. Freezing temperatures are also extremely rare. On average, thunderstorms occur on only two days each year. The average annual wind speed is about 9 mph with lighter winds, 6 to 7 mph, occurring in the winter and stronger winds, 10 to 11 mph, in the summer.

San Francisco probably has greater climatic variability by far with respect to temperature, cloudiness, and sunshine within its 49 square mile area than any other similarly sized urban area in the country. Likewise, the San Francisco Bay area has considerably more variability than San Francisco itself.

Sea fogs, and the low stratus clouds associated with them are most common in the summertime, but may occur at any time of the year. In the summer the temperature of the Pacific Ocean is much lower than the temperature inland, particularly in the Central Valley of California. This condition tends to enhance the sea breeze effect common to coastal areas. Brisk westerly winds blow throughout the afternoon and evening hours. The fog is carried inland by these westerly winds in the late afternoon and evening and then evaporates during the subsequent forenoon.

The complex topography of San Francisco causes complex patterns of fog and sun as well as temperature. A range of hills with elevations of nearly 1000 feet above sea level, bisects the city from north to south. This range partially blocks the inland movement of the fog, but gaps in the hills permit small masses of fog to pass through, further complicating the pattern. Occasionally, the fog will reach 50 miles south to San Jose, while the area just to the lee of the highest hills is still mostly clear.

Sunshine varies greatly from one part of the city to another, especially in the summer. Spring and fall are the sunniest seasons. In the summer the sunniest area is a triangular shaped area to the lee of the highest hills and extending to the bay. The least sunny area is along the ocean due to the high frequency of fog there. The percent of possible summer sunshine varies from an estimated 25 to 35 percent at the ocean to 70 to 80 percent in the sunniest area.

The extent and behavior of the summertime fog on a particular day depends on several factors. A typical day would find the fog covering the entire city at sunrise and little wind. During the forenoon the skies become sunny in the eastern part of the city with some partial clearing reaching the ocean for a couple of hours in the early afternoon. By early afternoon the winds pick up and by late afternoon the fog is rolling inland again. The wind usually reaches a maximum velocity in the early evening.

In the winter relatively little difference in the climate is observed from one part of the city to another. This is due to the lack of temperature contrast between the ocean and the land and to the relative frequency of passage of Pacific frontal systems. However, those areas near the ocean have more sunshine than areas further inland. The source region for fog is inland during winter, mainly in the Central Valley, rather than the ocean.

Temperature patterns in the city are the same as those of sunshine. In the winter there is little variation, with average maximums from 55 to 60 degrees and average minimums in the mid to upper 40s. Average temperatures rise until June and remain nearly constant through August with average maximums in the lower 60s near the ocean and upper 60s in the sunny eastern half of the city. Summer minimums range from 50 to 55. The warmest time of the year is September and October when the fog diminishes greatly and some of the warmth from the Central Valley flows westward. At this time of year the average maximums are in the mid 60s near the ocean and in the mid 70s in the warmest areas of the city. The average minimums are about the same as they are during the summer.

## STATION LOCATION

															20	W1110 W11
	L L ELEVATION ABOVE						A	* TYPE								
				A T	O N G	SEA				GRO	UND				U T _	M = AMOS
LOCATION	Occupied From	Occupied To	Airline Distances and Directions from previous Location	I T U D E	U D E WEST	G R O U N D T S M I T E R A T U R E	W I N D I N S T R U M E N T	EXTREME THERMOMETERS	P S Y C H R O M E T E R	SUN-SHINE SWITCH	T R P A P I N G G A U C E T	WEIGHING RAIN GAGE	E I G R E R I M M A N G E G G G E R G G G E R		OMATIPME OBSERVING	T = AUTOB S = ASOS W = AWOS
*NOTE:																
CITY Federal Office Building 50 Fulton Street	5/13/36	4/18/83	1.0 mi. SW	37°47′	122°25′	52	132 A	112 A	112 A	129 B C	104 B		104 A	a 112		Exposure good except tall buildings NNE shields winds somewhat from NE. a. Temp. sensor added 12/6/53. A. Removed 4/3/73. B. Remote readout at airpor Weather Service Office effective 4/3/78.
Mission Dolores 16th & Dolores Streets +SF Downtown (Effective 09/01/97)	4/18/83	Present	1.3 mi. SW	37°46′	122°26′	75					10			b10 c16		C. Decommissioned Dec. 1974 b. Bristol Thermograph. c. Hygrothermometer install on roof 3/15/87.

SUBSCRIPTION:
Price and ordering information available through: National ClimaticDataCenter, Federal building, Asheville, North Carolina 28801.

INQUIRIES/COMMENTS CALL: Toll Free (866) 742-3322

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<sup>\*</sup> NOTES: For earlier station history see previous editions.