

2000

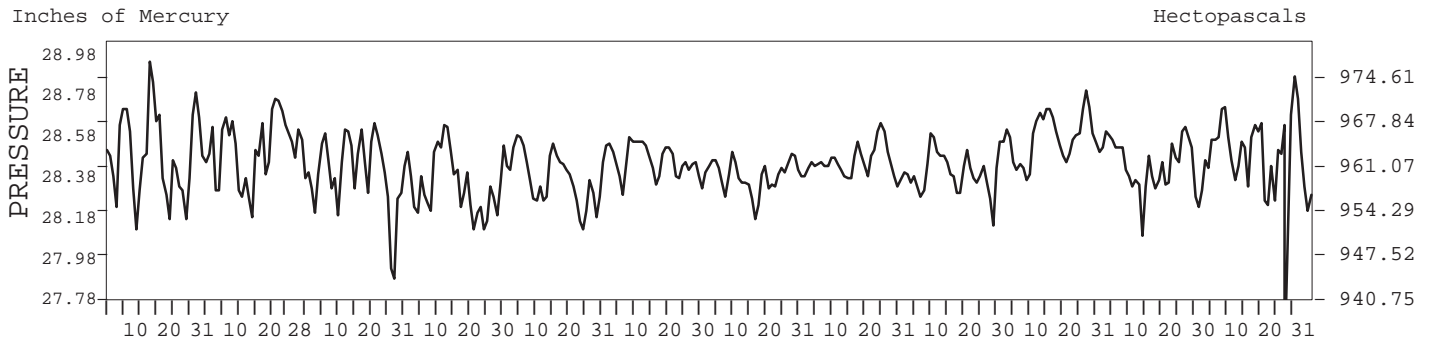
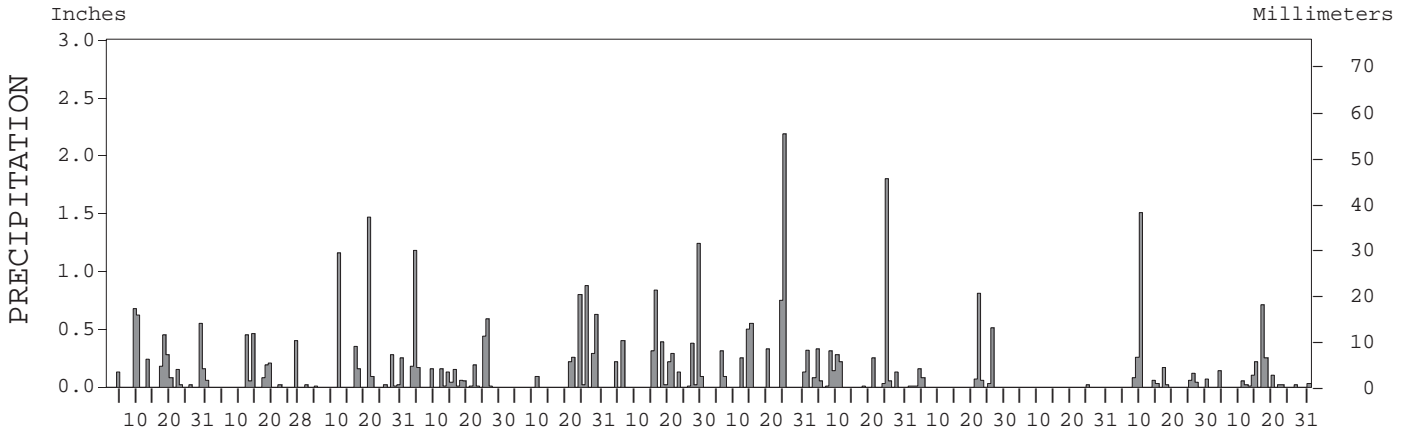
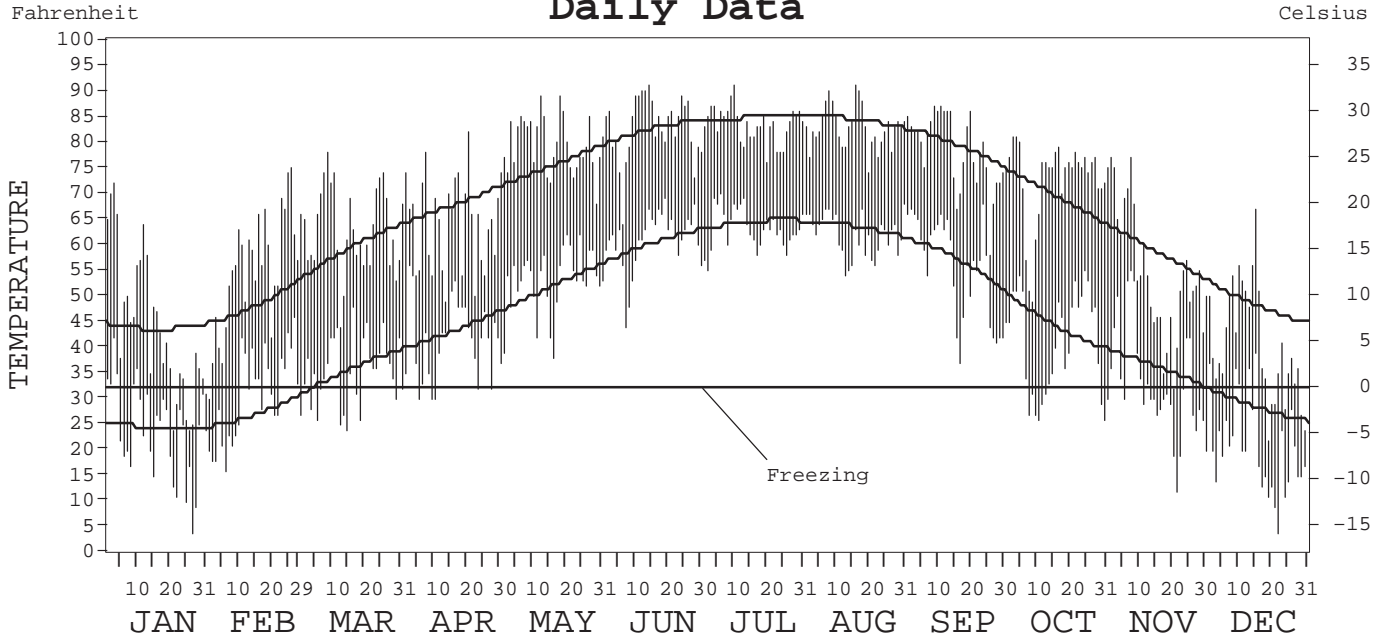
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA



BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT,
TENNESSEE (TRI)

ISSN 0198-4764

Daily Data



I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.

Thomas R. Karl

NATIONAL
OCEANIC AND
ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

NATIONAL
ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA,
AND INFORMATION SERVICE

NATIONAL
CLIMATIC DATA CENTER
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DIRECTOR
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2000

BRISTOL-JHNSN CTY-KN, TN (TRI)

LATITUDE: 36° 28' 47" N LONGITUDE: 82° 23' 56" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1556 BARO: 1556 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC + 5) WBAN: 13877

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	43.9	55.4	63.0	64.3	79.5	82.8	83.4	82.9	78.4	72.6	55.0	40.8	66.8	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	72	75	78	82	89	91	91	91	87	81	77	67	91	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	03	26	08	20	18+	14	10	16	11+	04+	08+	16	AUG 16	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	23.8	30.6	35.5	41.4	53.0	61.0	63.2	61.9	55.7	41.1	33.2	20.7	43.4	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	4	16	24	30	38	44	55	54	37	26	12	4	4	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	27	06	14	10+	16	07	02	13	17	31+	22	23	DEC 23	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	33.9	43.0	49.3	52.9	66.3	71.9	73.3	72.4	67.1	56.9	44.1	30.8	55.2	
	MEAN WET BULB	30.4	38.0	43.8	47.9	60.2	65.9	67.2	66.9	61.0	49.5	39.3			
	MEAN DEW POINT	23.5	32.1	37.1	43.0	55.5	62.7	64.2	64.4	57.4	43.2	33.1			
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	7
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	14	
MINIMUM ≤ 32°	25	16	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	18	26	108		
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	956	631	480	356	36	11	0	0	75	253	619	1053	4470	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	0	80	226	263	237	144	6	1	0	957	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	69	69	66	72	71	77	77	80	75	68	69	71	72	
	HOUR 01 LST	79	80	78	83	87	92	91	92	89	86	78	77	84	
	HOUR 07 LST	78	84	85	87	89	91	91	95	93	93	83	81	88	
	HOUR 13 LST	57	55	52	58	50	58	60	62	55	41	54	59	55	
	HOUR 19 LST	62	60	54	62	59	65	69	71	70	59	64	67	64	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	3	0	3	4	5	5	2	8	5	6	0	3	44	
	THUNDERSTORMS	1	1	2	2	6	8	9	10	4	0	2	1	46	
CLOUDINESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	28.48	28.52	28.40	28.34	28.38	28.45	28.38	28.45	28.42	28.57	28.42			
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.17	30.18	30.04	29.98	29.99	30.06	29.99	30.05	30.03	30.21	30.08			
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	3.2	2.5	1.3	2.6	3.2	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.6			
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	26	26	26	25	24	21	33	27	30	26			
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	5.5	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	26	28	23	26	25	23	23	24	23	36	26	24	24	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	34	37	32	30	36	29	31	30	24	17	36	33	37	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	25	24	27	28	24	21	33	36	26	36	25	25	24	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	11	14	28	17+	25	17	14	09+	25	28+	09	17	FEB 14	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	45	45	39	38	62	41	40	54	31	22	47	39	62	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	24	27	27	28	20	09	29	27	31	25	25	28		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	11	14	28+	17+	28	15	30	08	25	28	09	17	MAY 28		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	3.62	1.86	3.84	3.55	3.19	4.56	5.42	3.70	1.74	0.02	2.42	1.69	35.61	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	1.27	0.51	1.56	1.28	0.88	1.30	2.31	1.83	0.88	0.02	1.51	0.71	2.31	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	09-10	13-14	20-21	02-03	25	28-29	23-24	23-24	20-21	24	09	16	JUL 23-24	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	14	8	12	18	8	14	10	15	9	1	11	13	133	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10	10	5	6	10	6	10	9	8	3	0	4	6	77		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	7		
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL:														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)														
DATE OF OCCURRENCE															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0															

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2000 BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT, TN (TRI)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971	3.83	3.59	3.42	3.38	4.38	5.41	5.94	2.32	2.91	3.18	2.45	2.43	43.24
1972	4.87	4.81	2.86	2.92	5.92	2.97	3.18	2.70	7.09	4.57	2.85	6.43	51.17
1973	1.80	2.04	7.18	3.58	6.46	2.99	5.66	2.60	1.68	2.29	4.52	5.07	45.87
1974	5.33	4.07	4.34	3.96	8.66	4.01	1.78	1.95	3.12	2.34	3.29	3.53	46.38
1975	4.19	3.13	9.22	3.67	4.29	3.19	2.46	3.87	5.02	1.54	3.14	3.33	47.05
1976	2.60	3.07	3.24	0.21	3.31	5.62	2.14	2.27	4.44	5.30	1.41	3.80	37.41
1977	1.90	1.01	4.86	5.43	1.91	3.77	2.13	3.09	2.36	4.89	4.91	2.72	38.98
1978	4.22	0.89	3.18	2.44	4.50	5.67	4.78	3.71	3.04	0.58	2.64	4.89	40.54
1979	5.29	3.58	3.16	3.68	3.35	3.55	6.12	2.80	3.89	2.19	4.44	1.66	43.71
1980	3.91	1.39	5.68	3.56	2.69	1.10	3.82	2.54	3.01	2.09	2.10	1.38	33.27
1981	1.37	2.59	1.94	5.10	4.51	4.28	6.24	3.05	4.17	2.51	1.95	3.20	40.91
1982	4.07	5.07	3.35	2.30	2.55	5.52	9.14	4.70	5.53	2.54	4.12	2.89	51.78
1983	1.67	2.14	1.73	4.44	4.83	4.60	3.29	5.05	1.88	2.18	2.74	4.15	38.70
1984	1.79	4.50	2.73	2.85	7.42	3.86	4.63	1.23	1.43	1.14	2.61	1.76	35.95
1985	3.21	3.40	1.31	2.08	2.85	4.35	4.38	3.09	0.50	3.02	5.87	1.17	35.23
1986	1.55	4.11	1.56	0.51	4.16	0.75	5.50	3.40	3.93	1.69	2.67	3.66	33.49
1987	4.11	4.13	2.80	5.23	1.62	2.64	1.91	0.55	4.57	0.62	2.10	3.00	33.28
1988	2.74	3.20	1.54	2.69	2.48	0.89	3.20	2.78	3.20	1.79	3.44	2.73	30.68
1989	3.69	4.07	3.76	2.97	4.10	6.97	3.81	3.41	6.95	1.77	3.18	3.16	47.84
1990	3.23	5.06	4.00	2.44	6.57	2.90	3.78	3.51	1.47	5.23	1.32	4.85	44.36
1991	2.01	5.43	6.30	3.39	2.10	4.51	3.81	3.98	2.44	0.31	3.42	6.73	44.43
1992	2.42	3.52	2.62	1.53	5.46	3.44	5.11	2.41	1.49	3.42	2.25	5.05	38.72
1993	3.21	2.12	5.51	2.43	3.42	0.98	4.59	5.01	2.50	2.19	3.58	5.85	41.39
1994	4.52	7.75	7.46	4.26	3.90	4.63	4.95	4.63	1.30	2.68	2.37	1.38	49.83
1995	4.63	3.64	3.24	1.52	6.19	4.18	0.67	2.40	3.82	2.35	5.34	2.24	40.22
1996	6.51	2.51	4.10	3.54	6.76	3.36	5.74	3.64	3.79	0.97	4.82	3.90	49.64
1997	3.91	4.25	5.92	3.78	4.80	4.45	4.25	1.53	3.02	1.70	1.71	2.17	41.49
1998	5.12	2.13	3.85	7.03	4.94	7.37	1.96	2.14	0.90	1.68	1.44	5.36	43.92
1999	4.40	2.91	2.64	2.47	2.37	4.30	5.79	2.01	1.09	2.17	3.29	1.38	34.82
2000	3.62	1.86	3.84	3.55	3.19	4.56	5.42	3.70	1.74	0.02	2.42	1.69	35.61
POR= 63 YRS	3.54	3.46	3.89	3.20	3.77	3.64	4.70	3.34	2.85	2.13	2.90	3.37	40.79

WBAN : 13877

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2000 BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT, TN (TRI)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971	35.6	36.9	43.0	55.1	61.5	73.9	74.0	73.7	72.3	63.4	46.5	47.5	57.0
1972	40.8	35.7	45.1	54.9	62.7	67.4	73.6	73.7	69.8	55.9	46.1	43.7	55.8
1973	35.8	36.9	53.9	53.9	60.7	73.1	74.7	73.4	71.4	60.3	48.8	39.3	56.9
1974	47.0	39.8	51.2	56.4	64.3	67.7	74.0	73.0	64.8	54.5	47.2	39.5	56.6
1975	40.4	42.8	44.7	54.2	67.1	71.1	74.8	76.1	67.8	59.0	49.8	40.0	57.3
1976	33.5	47.3	51.9	55.3	61.2	70.7	73.2	71.6	65.1	51.6	38.8	33.3	54.5
1977	22.1	34.5	50.0	59.4	66.8	71.2	76.8	74.8	69.6	53.3	49.9	35.3	55.3
1978	25.8	28.8	44.8	55.5	62.3	71.5	74.4	74.5	72.3	56.3	51.0	39.5	54.7
1979	30.4	31.9	48.3	55.4	63.8	68.2	70.9	73.1	66.8	54.6	48.7	38.8	54.2
1980	37.9	30.6	43.2	55.4	64.2	70.6	76.4	76.9	70.9	54.1	45.3	36.3	55.2
1981	29.3	37.9	42.6	60.4	61.3	75.1	75.3	72.1	65.0	53.7	45.8	34.5	54.4
1982	31.2	40.2	49.8	53.1	68.2	71.4	75.1	72.3	65.7	57.6	48.3	43.3	56.4
1983	35.1	38.2	46.4	50.5	60.9	69.5	74.2	74.7	65.9	57.1	45.3	34.8	54.4
1984	32.7	40.3	44.5	53.0	59.4	72.4	71.3	72.9	64.5	63.6	43.0	45.5	55.3
1985	27.6	35.5	48.2	57.0	63.8	69.5	73.2	71.2	66.1	61.4	55.3	33.9	55.2
1986	32.0	40.4	46.2	57.2	64.8	74.1	77.2	73.0	69.7	58.7	51.4	38.8	57.0
1987	34.7	39.9	47.8	52.0	69.3	73.5	77.0	77.5	68.2	50.8	48.5	41.6	56.7
1988	31.5	37.3	47.8	54.1	62.3	70.5	76.7	77.1	68.1	50.2	47.6	37.6	55.1
1989	42.3	39.5	51.2	54.7	59.8	71.9	75.1	73.3	67.8	56.6	45.6	28.1	55.5
1990	41.6	45.4	51.2	55.3	63.7	72.0	75.2	74.4	68.7	58.0	49.1	44.3	58.2
1991	38.8	41.2	49.2	59.7	69.6	72.0	76.6	73.2	67.7	58.1	46.1	40.6	57.7
1992	38.6	42.7	44.8	55.5	61.2	69.2	74.9	71.1	68.4	54.0	47.0	38.3	55.5
1993	41.7	37.4	43.6	53.2	64.7	72.7	79.6	73.8	67.1	55.3	46.8	38.3	56.2
1994	31.3	41.1	46.3	59.0	60.8	74.8	75.3	72.8	65.8	57.3	50.7	43.6	56.6
1995	38.1	37.5	50.1	57.1	64.7	71.3	77.2	78.4	67.7	56.1	41.0	34.4	56.1
1996	33.9	36.4	42.0	51.7	64.8	71.5	72.1	72.6	65.0		41.3	39.9	
1997	35.8	43.1	50.6	50.7	58.3	68.6	74.6	70.7	65.9	55.4	41.5	36.6	54.3
1998	40.3	42.7	45.3	54.3	66.0	71.1	74.4	74.3	71.6	57.7	47.7	41.6	57.3
1999	39.9	40.3	42.7	58.2	63.3	72.2	76.7	74.3	66.5	55.5	49.4	39.1	56.5
2000	33.9	43.0	49.3	52.9	66.3	71.9	73.3	72.4	67.1	56.9	44.1	30.8	55.2
POR= 63 YRS	35.9	39.2	46.6	55.5	64.2	71.9	75.0	73.9	68.1	56.2	46.3	38.3	55.9

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2000 BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT, TN (TRI)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1971-72	0	0	0	87	560	537	743	844	610	307	86	36	3810
1972-73	8	0	10	281	559	652	898	779	334	333	152	0	4006
1973-74	0	0	12	169	483	792	552	700	424	257	86	14	3489
1974-75	0	0	72	326	527	785	755	616	621	328	29	1	4060
1975-76	0	0	46	188	451	768	970	509	402	297	134	9	3774
1976-77	0	0	46	409	776	973	1321	845	459	184	61	21	5095
1977-78	0	0	19	359	455	913	1207	1005	620	286	130	4	4998
1978-79	0	0	0	268	411	786	1065	920	511	283	88	11	4343
1979-80	3	3	23	323	483	804	832	990	670	285	76	4	4496
1980-81	0	0	31	337	586	882	1099	752	686	161	137	0	4671
1981-82	0	0	83	346	570	942	1042	687	465	351	32	0	4518
1982-83	0	0	66	256	494	667	922	745	570	436	140	19	4315
1983-84	0	0	98	242	583	928	995	709	627	357	199	8	4746
1984-85	0	0	91	73	652	599	1154	819	518	243	88	19	4256
1985-86	0	2	76	124	283	960	1015	681	577	240	80	0	4038
1986-87	0	19	2	227	402	804	932	698	527	393	30	0	4034
1987-88	0	0	24	436	489	718	1031	798	527	322	113	45	4503
1988-89	0	0	22	455	512	844	698	709	428	325	198	1	4192
1989-90	0	6	55	262	575	1139	718	540	423	303	93	0	4114
1990-91	0	0	48	225	474	636	806	659	483	175	32	2	3540
1991-92	0	0	68	224	562	750	813	638	617	293	148	22	4135
1992-93	0	3	32	337	532	820	714	767	657	346	65	10	4283
1993-94	0	0	59	298	537	823	1039	665	571	196	156	0	4344
1994-95	0	0	37	232	425	653	828	764	454	256	85	10	3744
1995-96	0	0	31	281	712	944	956	820	705	402	85	4	4940
1996-97	0	0	74		706	769	900	605	442	423	222	30	
1997-98	0	5	28	300	699	871	758	618	606	314	72	26	4297
1998-99	0	0	15	237	511	718	773	686	685	212	70	3	3910
1999-00	1	0	49	293	463	798	956	631	480	356	36	11	4074
2000-	0	0	75	253	619	1053							

WBAN : 13877

COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2000 BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT, TN

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1971	0	0	0	5	32	273	285	276	228	44	10	2	1155
1972	0	0	0	11	22	113	279	274	160	3	0	0	862
1973	0	0	0	5	26	249	309	267	212	32	1	0	1101
1974	0	0	0	9	73	102	286	254	73	5	1	0	803
1975	0	0	0	12	101	190	310	353	136	7	0	0	1109
1976	0	0	2	14	24	185	262	212	54	0	0	0	753
1977	0	0	1	23	124	213	374	309	163	2	8	0	1217
1978	0	0	0	6	53	204	299	302	224	4	0	0	1092
1979	0	0	0	1	59	113	194	259	85	9	0	0	720
1980	0	0	0	6	61	179	359	377	215	5	0	0	1202
1981	0	0	0	27	30	309	325	226	87	1	0	0	1005
1982	0	0	0	0	136	199	322	232	93	36	0	0	1018
1983	0	0	2	5	21	163	294	307	131	3	0	0	926
1984	0	0	0	2	35	236	202	253	83	38	0	0	849
1985	0	0	5	11	53	159	262	201	114	22	0	0	827
1986	0	0	0	14	78	278	385	275	149	38	3	0	1220
1987	0	0	0	11	171	259	378	395	126	0	0	0	1340
1988	0	0	0	4	32	214	369	383	120	2	0	0	1124
1989	0	0	5	24	42	218	322	268	144	11	0	0	1034
1990	0	0	3	20	62	217	325	299	161	17	0	0	1104
1991	0	0	0	23	180	218	367	258	157	20	2	0	1225
1992	0	0	0	14	36	155	312	199	143	0	0	0	859
1993	0	0	0	1	62	250	460	281	131	6	0	0	1191
1994	0	0	0	21	31	298	327	247	70	0	0	0	994
1995	0	0	0	25	81	204	387	423	117	11	0	0	1248
1996	0	0	0	7	84	205	227	244	80		1	0	
1997	0	0	3	2	17	144	303	190	65	9	0	0	733
1998	0	0	3	0	111	215	297	295	219	16	0	0	1156
1999	0	0	0	11	25	225	370	294	102	4	0	0	1031
2000	0	0	0	0	80	226	263	237	144	6	1	0	957

SNOWFALL (inches) 2000 BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT, TN (TRI)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1971-72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.3	T	5.3	2.4	T	0.0	0.0	12.7
1972-73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	4.2	1.2	T	T	0.0	0.0	7.6
1973-74	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.9	T	T	0.0	0.0	4.2
1974-75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.8	0.3	3.4	T	0.0	0.0	9.1
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.5	3.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.2	12.7	2.4	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	22.9
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.6	0.4	13.6	6.7	3.9	T	0.0	0.0	26.2
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	9.2	20.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	7.8	5.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	7.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	7.3	3.6	2.3	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.4
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	3.4	5.5	1.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	21.9
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3	4.6	3.8	1.2	T	0.0	0.0	9.9
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.7	6.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	16.0
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	10.5	7.7	T	T	0.0	0.0	21.4
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	12.2	4.0	0.3	14.8	0.0	0.0	31.5
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	7.6	T	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	2.3	3.7	11.0	T	T	T	0.0	17.0
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	6.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	9.5
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.2	T	0.1	0.4	T	0.0	0.7
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.5	T	2.3	14.2	T	0.0	T	20.0
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	T	1.9	3.8	0.1	0.3	T	0.0	0.0	7.4
1994-95	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	T	2.7	1.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	T	9.4
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.6	17.4		3.2	0.2			
1996-97													
1997-98													
1998-99													
1999-00													
2000-													
POR= 58 YRS	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.9	2.6	5.2	4.1	2.3	0.4	T	T	15.5

WBAN : 13877

REFERENCE NOTES:

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1961 - 1990). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65° F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.</p> <p>ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p>
---	--

2000
BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY, KINGSPORT,
TENNESSEE (TRI)

The Weather Service Office is located an almost equal distance of 15 miles in the middle of a geographical triangle between the cities of Bristol, Tennessee-Virginia, Kingsport and Johnson City, Tennessee, and is more commonly known as the Tri-City Area. This location is situated in the extreme upper East Tennessee Valley. The terrain immediately surrounding the station ranges from gently rolling on the east and south to very hilly on the west and north. Mountain ranges begin about 10 miles to the southeast and about 15 miles to the west and north, with many peaks and ridges rising to 4,000 feet, and some to 6,000 feet toward the southeast.

This section does not lie directly within any of the principal storm tracks that cross the country, but comes under the influence of storm centers that pass along the Gulf Coast and then up the Atlantic Coast toward the northeast. Being quite varied, the topography has considerable influence on the weather. Moist air from the east is forced up the slopes of the mountains causing much of the moisture to be precipitated before the air mass reaches the Bristol area. The same process occurs to a lesser extent when air masses move over the smaller mountain ranges to the west and north. The maximum monthly precipitation occurs in July, usually from afternoon and early evening thunderstorms. A second maximum of precipitation occurs in the late winter months, due mainly to moist air associated with storm centers to the south or northeast. Annual precipitation amounts recorded in mountainous sections to the east and southeast are almost double what they are in the immediate vicinity.

Lowest temperatures normally occur during the early morning hours, but rise rapidly during the morning hours. Periods of cold weather are generally associated with air flow from winter storm centers near the northeast coast. Periods of unusually high temperatures occur most frequently when Gulf air associated with the Bermuda high pressure system dominates the area.

Snowfall seldom occurs before November and rarely remains on the ground for more than a few days. However, mountains to the east and south of the station are frequently well blanketed with snow for much longer periods of time.

Agricultural activities within this area include such staple crops as tobacco, beans, and hay which are raised in such amounts as to be important commercially. The last freezing temperature in spring normally occurs in late April, and the first in autumn around mid-October. The growing season of 180 days, usually coupled with ample sunshine and rainfall, permits a second planting and harvesting of some staple crops.

STATION LOCATION

BRISTOL, JOHNSON CITY,
KINGSPORT, TENNESSEE

LOCATION	Occupied From	Occupied To	Airline Distances and Directions from previous Location	LATITUDE		ELEVATION ABOVE											AUTOMATIC OBSERVING EQUIPMENT * REMARKS	
				NORTH	WEST	SEA LEVEL	GROUND											
							GROUND	WIND INSTRUMENT	EXTREME THERMOMETER	PSYCHROMETER	SUNSHINE SWITCH	TIPPING GAUGE	WEIGHING RAIN GAGE	8 INCH RAIN GAGE	HYGROMETER			
AIRPORT																		
Bristol Airport 3-1/3 miles ENE Bristol, Virginia Post Office	6/23/34	9/30/37	NA	36°37'	82°08'	1900												No instrument records.
Tri-City Airport Administration Bldg. 7 miles WSW of P.O. at Blountville, Tenn.	10/1/37	4/10/45	18 mi. WSW	36°29'	82°24'	1519	68	60	60	NA	NA	58	58	NA	NA			Change in status from CAA to WBAS 3/17/44.
Tri-City Airport Administration Bldg. 7 miles WSW of P.O. at Blountville, Tenn.	4/10/45	2/2/65	No Chang	36°29'	82°24'	1519 a1507	61 a20	5	5	NA	NA	3	3	NA b5	NA			a - Effective 5/1/61. b - Commissioned 2900' SSE of thermometer site 5/6/61.
FAA/Weather Bureau + Building, Tri-City Airport + NWS/FAA Building effective 1970.	2/2/65	10/01/95	150 ft. NW	36° 29'	82°24'	1507	c20	NA e6	NA f6	NA	NA g20	4 d4	4 d4	c5 h5 i5	NA			c - Not moved 2/2/65. d - Moved 65' SSE 5/15/71. e - Installed 12/20/72. f - Installed 5/10/74. g - Installed 8/19/74. h - Type change 11/5/82. i - Type change 3/24/86.
Tri-City Airport	10/01/95	Present	NA	36°29'	82°24'	1556									S			ASOS Commissioned 10/01/95

SUBSCRIPTION:
Price and ordering information available through : National ClimaticDataCenter, Federal building, Asheville, North Carolina 28801.

INQUIRIES/COMMENTS CALL: Toll Free (866) 742-3322

OFFICAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE \$300
CHANGE SERVICE REQUESTED

FIRST CLASS
POSTAGE & FEES PAID
United States Department of Commerce
NOAA Permit No. G - 19

NCDC Subscription Services Center
310 State Route 956 Building 300
Rocket Center, WV 26726